

## CHAPTER LV.—PLIOCENE STRATA.

	PAGE		PAGE
The Crag . . . . .	650	Upper Crag fossils . . . . .	657
Range and characters . . . . .	650	Characteristic species . . . . .	657
Subdivisions . . . . .	651	Chillesford beds . . . . .	658
Climatic changes in the Pliocene period . . . . .	651	Cromer Forest bed . . . . .	659
Climatic relations . . . . .	652	Bure Valley beds . . . . .	660
<i>Antwerp or Black Crag</i> . . . . .	653	Life of the Pliocene period . . . . .	661
<i>Coralline Crag</i> . . . . .	653	Foreign Pliocene strata . . . . .	662
Characteristic species . . . . .	653	France—the Faluns of Touraine . . . . .	662
Mollusca . . . . .	654	Belgium . . . . .	662
<i>Red Crag</i> . . . . .	654	Switzerland, Molasse . . . . .	662
Characteristic species . . . . .	655	Eningen, quarries of . . . . .	663
<i>Norwich Crag</i> . . . . .	655	Mayence and Vienna basins . . . . .	663
Subdivisions . . . . .	656	Italy and Sicily . . . . .	664
		India . . . . .	666
Summary of the Pliocene life . . . . .			667
GENERAL TABLES of the ORGANIC REMAINS of the PLIOCENE STRATA . . . . .			668-672

## CHAPTER LVI.—POST-TERTIARY, POST-PLIOCENE, OR QUATERNARY PERIOD.

Groups of the Quaternary series . . . . .	672	English glacial deposits . . . . .	679
Pleistocene or glacial deposits . . . . .	673	Irish glacial deposits . . . . .	680
Pre-glacial land surfaces . . . . .	674	Central Europe, glacial deposits of . . . . .	680
Boulder clay . . . . .	675	Scandinavian glacial deposits . . . . .	680
Stratified drift . . . . .	675	North American glacial deposits . . . . .	681
Striated, scratched, or ice-worn rocks . . . . .	675	Ossiferous caves . . . . .	682
Subsidence of the ice . . . . .	676	How formed . . . . .	682
Second glaciation . . . . .	676	How filled with bones . . . . .	683
Glacial succession in Scotland . . . . .	677	Kirkdale cave . . . . .	683
Subdivisions of the drift . . . . .	677	Cave of Kuhloch . . . . .	684
Scottish glacial deposits . . . . .	679	Mendip caves . . . . .	684
		Oreston caves . . . . .	685
Summary of the Pleistocene life . . . . .			686
GENERAL TABLES of the ORGANIC REMAINS of the PLEISTOCENE PERIOD . . . . .			686-691
<i>Corrigenda et Errata</i> . . . . .			692
INDEX . . . . .			693