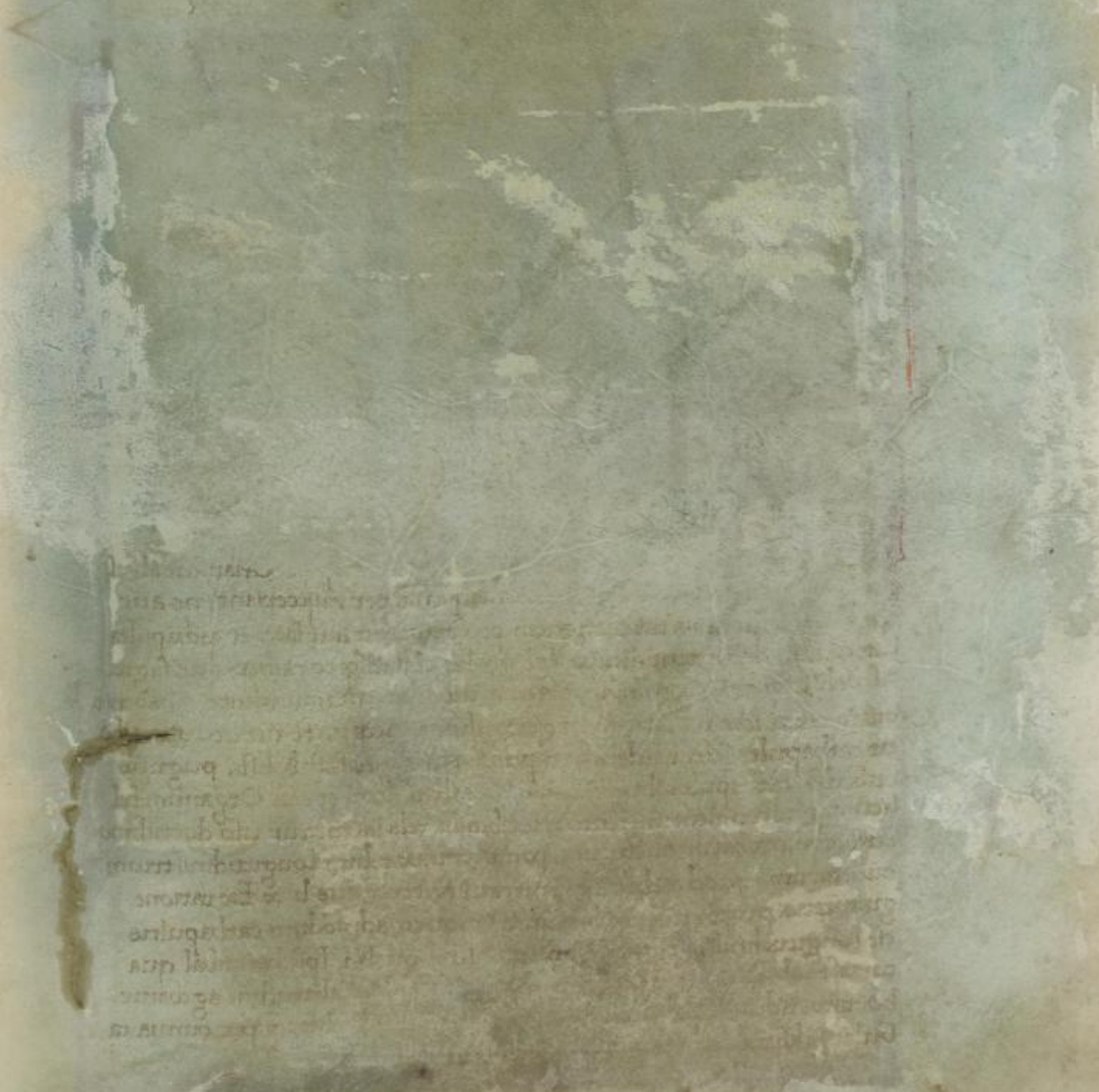


Faint, illegible text at the top of the page, possibly a header or title.



Faint, illegible text visible through the stained area, appearing as ghostly impressions of the original script.