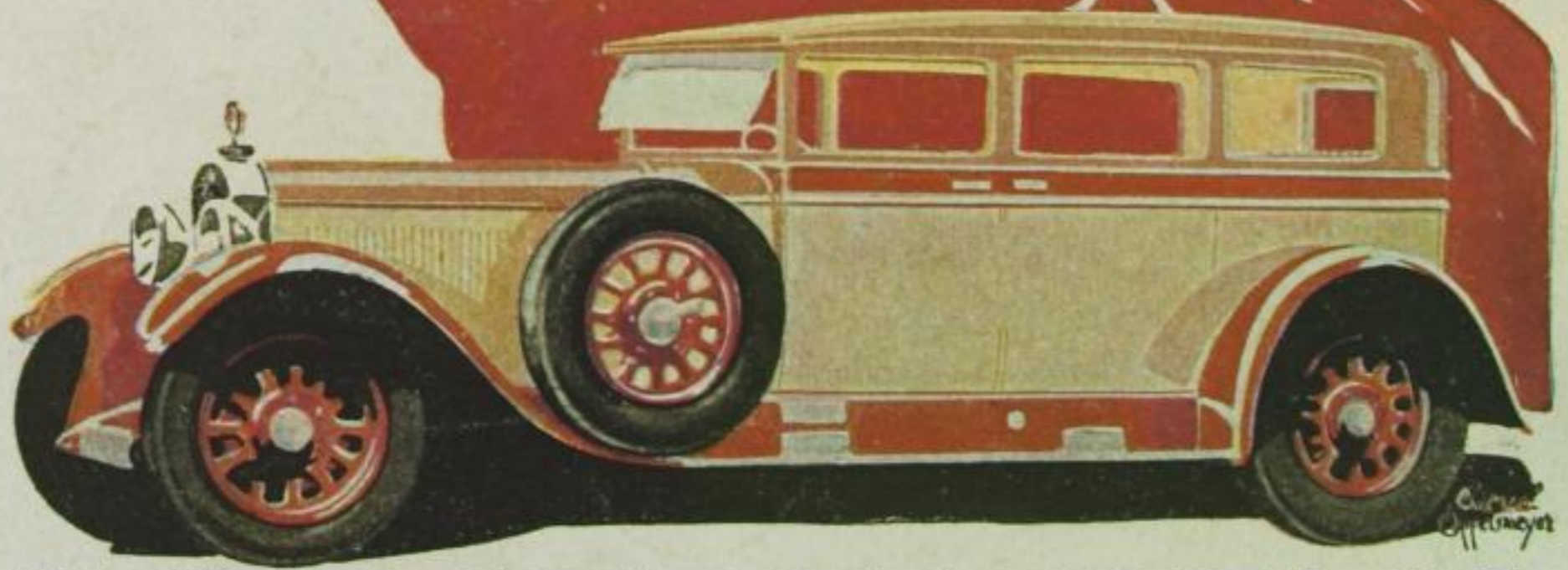


*Schönheit*



MERCEDES-BENZ