

Handwritten text in red ink, possibly a title or classification, on the top section of the book spine.

A large, faint, handwritten mark or signature in red ink, possibly a library or collection identifier, on the middle section of the book spine.

Handwritten text in red ink, possibly a title or classification, on the lower middle section of the book spine.

Two horizontal red lines on the book spine, serving as a visual separator between sections of text.

Printed text in black ink: "heol. ev. po." followed by a large handwritten number "1309" and a smaller handwritten "m" with a double underline.