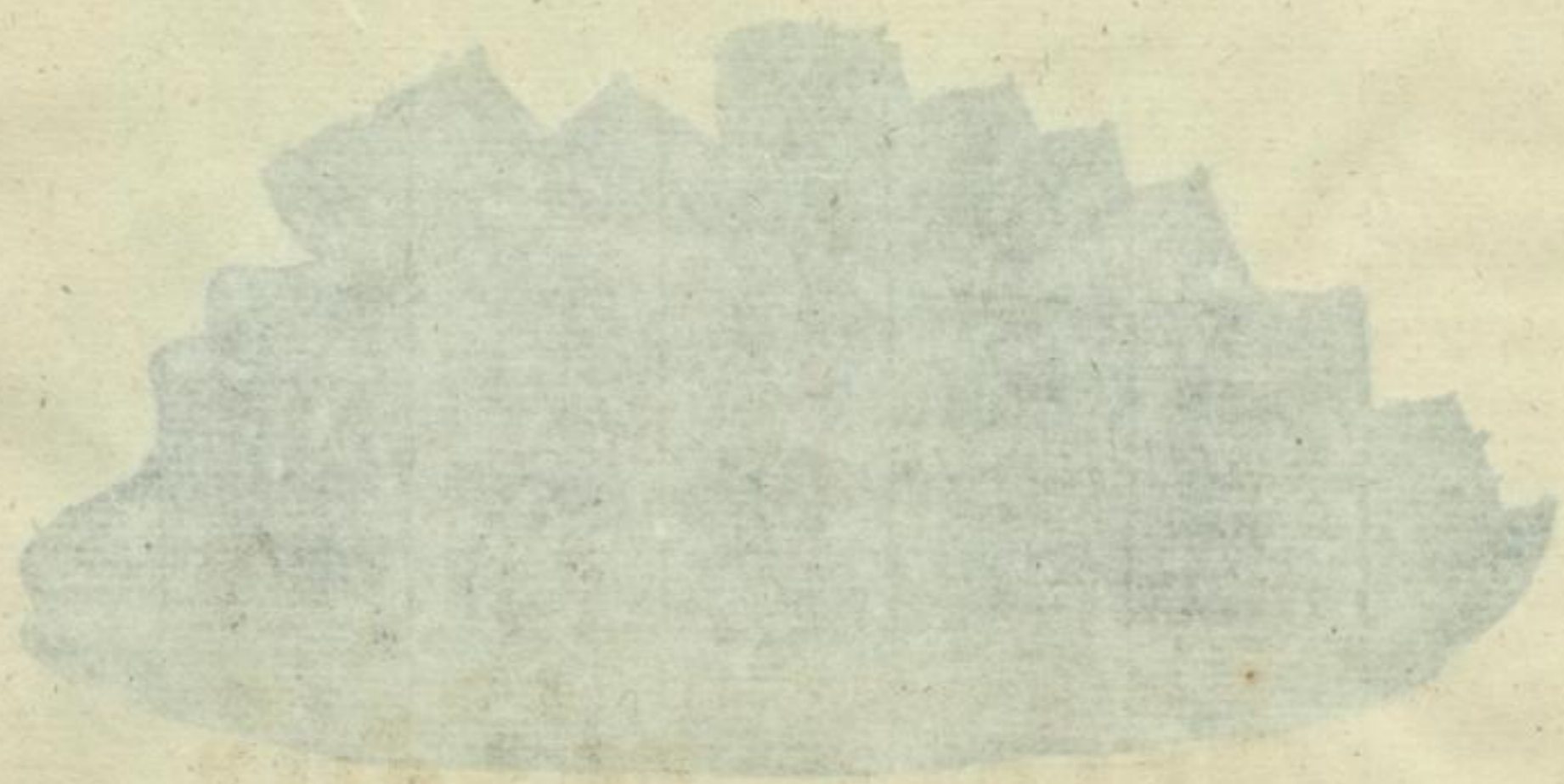


*Faint, illegible handwriting at the top of the page, possibly a title or header.*



*Multiple lines of faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely the main body of the document.*